

제 3 교시

영어 영역

1. 밑줄 친 a rudder in turbulent seas가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

The world of today is characterized by rapid change and uncertainty. Navigating through these turbulent times requires resilience and adaptability. Just as a ship faces unpredictable weather and rough seas, individuals must learn to manage the ups and downs of life. This is where having a strong sense of purpose or direction, akin to a rudder in turbulent seas, becomes vital. It helps steer through the challenges, providing stability and direction amidst the chaos. Without a clear sense of purpose, it's easy to be swayed by external circumstances or to feel lost. However, with a firm grasp on what's important to you, decisions become more straightforward, and it's easier to remain focused on long-term goals, despite short-term disruptions. This metaphor highlights the importance of inner strength and clarity in times of upheaval.

*akin: 유사한

- ① Avoiding challenging situations to maintain a peaceful life
- ② Adapting to changes by having a clear and consistent life goal
- ③ Frequently changing one's goals in response to life's difficulties
- ④ Keeping a positive attitude regardless of life's unpredictable nature
- ⑤ Seeking external guidance to deal with every challenge in life

2. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

The increasing reliance on artificial intelligence(AI) in various sectors has sparked a debate about its impact on employment and the nature of work. AI is often viewed as a double-edged sword: on one hand, it offers the potential for efficiency and innovation, while on the other, it poses a threat to traditional job roles. As AI systems become more advanced, they are capable of performing tasks that were once considered uniquely human. This shift has led to concerns about job displacement and the need for workers to adapt to a rapidly changing landscape. However, AI also creates new job opportunities in fields such as data analysis, machine learning, and AI ethics. The challenge lies in balancing the integration of AI with the preservation of human-centric aspects of work. The evolving relationship between AI and employment is not just about replacing human labor, but rather about augmenting and complementing it.

- ① The Future of Work: Adapting to Artificial Intelligence
- ② Artificial Intelligence: A Threat to Traditional Jobs
- ③ Embracing AI: The New Era of Human and Machine Collaboration
- ④ AI and Employment: Navigating the Challenges and Opportunities
- ⑤ The Transformative Impact of AI on Modern Industries

3. 2024 Green Valley Middle School Science Fair에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

2024 Green Valley Middle School Science Fair

Explore and exhibit your scientific creativity and innovation!

Guidelines

- Theme: “Innovations for a Sustainable Future”
- Submissions will be open from March 10 to March 24.
- Projects should be presented in the school auditorium.
- Project display boards should not exceed 4 feet in height.
- Each student can submit only one project.

Prizes

- 1st place: Telescope, 2nd place: Science kit
- Top projects will be featured in the school’s newsletter.
- The winners will be selected by a panel of local scientists.

※ For more details, visit the school’s website.

- ① 과학 박람회의 주제는 미리 정해져 있다.
- ② 모든 학생은 두 개의 프로젝트를 제출할 수 있다.
- ③ 제출 기간은 3주 동안이다.
- ④ 프로젝트 보드는 4피트 높이를 넘어야 한다.
- ⑤ 수상자는 학교 교사들에 의해 선정될 것이다.

4. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Modern technology, especially the proliferation of smartphones and social media, ① has transformed the way we communicate. While these advances offer ② unprecedented opportunities for information sharing and connecting with others, they also present challenges. The constant flow of notifications and the pressure to stay digitally connected can be overwhelming, creating a sea of information and social demands. In this context, mindfulness can serve as a lighthouse in a storm. It offers a way to navigate through the digital chaos by ③ bring your focus back to the present moment. Practicing mindfulness means not just ④ mindlessly scrolling through your phone, but being aware of your thoughts and surroundings, and consciously ⑤ choosing how to engage with technology. This approach helps in finding balance amidst the relentless waves of digital information, allowing us to use technology as a tool for connection and knowledge, rather than a source of constant distraction.

[5~6] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

5. In the realm of painting, the use of light and shadow plays a pivotal role in defining the mood and atmosphere of a piece. Artists, especially those from the Baroque period, employed a technique known as chiaroscuro, which involves the dramatic use of contrasting dark and light areas. This technique is not just a stylistic choice; it deeply influences how the viewer perceives the scene depicted. In scenes portraying solemn or introspective moments, the interplay of light and shadow can create a sense of depth and realism. It also helps to focus the viewer's attention on certain elements of the painting, thereby guiding their emotional response to the piece. This method of using light and shadow _____. By strategically placing these elements, artists can lead the viewer's eye through the painting, creating a narrative that goes beyond the mere representation of a scene.

*pivotal: 중요한 **chiaroscuro: 명암법 ***solemn: 근엄한

- ① disrupts the natural balance of the composition
- ② enhances the emotional impact of the artwork
- ③ creates an illusion of movement within static scenes
- ④ balances the visual elements to maintain harmony
- ⑤ accentuates the thematic contrasts inherent in the painting

6. Arthur Danto, a philosopher of art, presents the idea that whether something is considered a work of art or not is not about its inherent qualities but is a matter of how it functions or is used. In other words, what makes an object art is not its intrinsic nature but rather how we intend to use it and the context in which we place it. He illustrates this point by using the example of a snow shovel. When you pick up a snow shovel to clear your driveway, it functions as a tool for that purpose. It is not considered art at that moment. However, if you were to take that same snow shovel and display it in a gallery or a museum, it is now considered an art object. Its function _____. This challenges viewers to reconsider their preconceptions about the mundane and encourages them to explore the boundaries of what can be considered art. This transformation exemplifies the fluid and ever-evolving nature of art in our perception and the power of context to redefine the ordinary into the extraordinary. [3점]

*mundane: 일상적인 **exemplify: 예를 들다

- ① has shifted from a practical tool to an object to be appreciated for its aesthetic or conceptual qualities
- ② becomes an invitation for viewers to question the boundaries of art and utility
- ③ evolves into a curiosity which prompts considerations about art
- ④ changes from the practical to the aesthetic, blurring the lines between the ordinary and the extraordinary
- ⑤ takes a new artistic dimension, challenging conventional expectations of everyday objects.

7. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Leadership in a business context is a complex process involving multiple dimensions and skills.

- (A) Effective leaders are not just excel in receiving feedback and integrating it into their strategic planning; they also possess the ability to inspire and motivate their team. They understand the strengths and weaknesses of their team members and work towards creating a cohesive and productive environment.
- (B) For instance, a team leader recognizes that a marketing expert is excellent at generating creative ideas but struggles with meeting deadlines. To overcome this, the leader provides the expert with ample time at the beginning of projects to brainstorm and develop ideas, and as deadlines approach, offers more structured time management support.
- (C) Communication is a key aspect of leadership. Leaders must be able to clearly convey their vision and goals to their team. They should also be adept at listening to feedback and incorporating it into their strategy and decision-making process.
- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

8. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

Additionally, while technology offers immense benefits, it also exacerbates inequalities, as not everyone has equal access to these digital tools.

The rapid advancement of technology in the digital era presents both opportunities and challenges for society. As technology integrates more deeply into everyday life, it reshapes how we communicate, work, and interact with the world around us. (①) The proliferation of smartphones and the internet has led to an unprecedented level of connectivity, enabling people to access information and communicate with others across the globe instantly. (②) However, this digital revolution also raises concerns about privacy, security, and the digital divide. (③) The vast amount of data generated by online activities creates vulnerabilities to cyber threats and challenges in protecting personal information. (④) This gap highlights the need for inclusive policies and initiatives to ensure that technology benefits all sectors of society. (⑤) The balance between embracing the benefits of technology and addressing its potential drawbacks is crucial as we navigate the complexities of the digital age.

[9~10] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Social media platforms have dramatically changed the landscape of communication and personal interaction in the modern world. While they offer unparalleled opportunities for sharing ideas and connecting with others, they also present unique challenges. The ease of online interaction can sometimes lead to superficial connections, where the depth and quality of relationships are (a) compromised. Moreover, the constant exposure to a curated version of others' lives can create unrealistic expectations and feelings of (b) adequacy. This phenomenon, often referred to as the 'social media paradox,' underscores the contrast between the potential for genuine connection and the risks of disconnection and (c) dissatisfaction. For example, while people can quickly amass a large number of 'friends' or 'followers,' these digital connections might lack the intimacy and support found in face-to-face relationships. The impact of this paradox is significant, affecting not only individual well-being but also the broader fabric of (d) society. In the age of social media, understanding the balance between its benefits and drawbacks is (e) essential for fostering healthy communication and relationships.

*curated: 전문적인 식견으로 엄선한 **amass: 모으다

9. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Navigating the Social Media Paradox: Connections and Disconnections
- ② The Superficial Nature of Online Relationships
- ③ Maximizing Benefits from Social Media Platforms
- ④ The Impact of Social Media on Modern Society
- ⑤ Building Deep Connections in the Digital Age

10. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e)중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

* 확인 사항

◦ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하시오.